



Services scheduled, international, regional, domestic, passenger

Parent organisation/shareholders Government of Thai (93%)

Alliances Satr Alliance, Druk Air, El Al, Emirates, Japan Airlines, Malaysia Airlines, South African Airways, Swissair

Date established 24 August 1959 Date operations started 1 May 1960

Description Thailand's flag-carrier serving 73 destinations in 35 countries in Asia/Pacific, Europe, the Middle East and North America. Member of the Star Alliance.

History Established as a joint venture between Thailand's domestic carrier Thai Airways Company and SAS Scandinavian Airlines, which took a 30% stake, to operate international services. Operations began between Bangkok and nine points within South East Asia. The carrier's first intercontinental flight took place in April 1971 to Sydney, with European services, initially to Copenhagen, added on 3 June 1972. The SAS holding and influence gradually reduced and the airline became wholly-owned by government on 1 April 1977. Thai Airways International and Thai Airways merged on 1 April 1988, obtaining sole authority for international and domestic scheduled services. In 1992, the company's shares were listed on the Securities Exchange of Thailand, as a precursor to a more extensive partial privatisation, which has yet to take place. THAI joined with Lufthansa and United Airlines in 1997 to form the Star Alliance.

Employees total 24,148

Executives Chairman Srisook Chandrangsu
 President Bhisit Kuslasayanon
 First Vice-Chairman Chalermbandh Srivikorn
 Executive VP Airline Business Prija Thawornpradit
 Executive VP Finance & Information Amnuay Chanya
 Executive VP Human Resources & Administration Prajak Jamrusmechoti
 Executive VP Technical Chusak Bhachaiyud RTN
 Executive VP Customer Services Tasnal S.N Ayudhaya
 Executive VP Operations Pradith Vudhivate
 Senior VP Aviation Supports Nares Hovatanakul
 Senior VP Crprte Planning & Government Relations Sittipong Thanitayayong
 Senior VP General Assignments Pongsawit Puniyindu
 Senior VP Standard & Safety Assurance Chinawut Naressaenee

Fleet
 5 x Airbus A300-600
 15 x Airbus A300-600R
 12 x Airbus A330-300
 2 x ATR 72-200
 10 x Boeing 737-400
 2 x Boeing 747-300
 14 x Boeing 747-400
 8 x Boeing 777-200
 6 x Boeing 777-300
 4 x Boeing MD-11

Destinations (international scheduled) Athens, Auckland, Bandar Seri Begawan, Beijing, Brisbane, Kolkata, Colombo, Copenhagen, Dhaka, Da Nang, Delhi, Denpasar Bali, Dubai, Frankfurt, Fukuoka, Guangzhou, Hanoi, Ho Chi Minh City, Hong Kong, Jakarta, Kaohsiung, Karachi, Kunming, Kathmandu, Kuala Lumpur, Lahore, London, Los Angeles, Madrid, Manila, Melbourne, Munich, Muscat, Nagoya, Osaka, Paris, Penang, Perth, Phnom Penh, Rome, Seoul, Shanghai, Singapore, Stockholm, Sydney, Taipei, Tokyo, Vientiane, Yangon, Zurich

Destinations (domestic scheduled) Bangkok, Buri Ram, Chiang Mai, Chiang Rai, Hat Yai, Krabi, Khon Kaen, Lampang, Mae Hong Son, Mae Sot, Nakhon Phanom, Nakhon Ratchasima, Nan, Narathiwat, Nakhon Si Thammarat, Phetchabun, Phitsanulok, Phrae, Phuket, Sakon Nakhon, Trang, Ubon Ratchathani, Surat Thani, Udorn Thani

THY Turkish Airlines [TK] (THY)

Genel Mudurluk Binas, Ataturk Havaliman, Ye ilkok, Istanbul, 34830, Turkey

Tel +90 (212) 663 63 00 Fax +90 (212) 663 47 44 Sita ISTDZTK E-mail turkishairlines@thy.com Website http://www.turkishairlines.com/

Services scheduled, charter, international, domestic, passenger and cargo

Parent organisation/shareholders Private shareholders (1.8%), TC Privatization Administration (98.2%)

Airline subsidiaries/shareholdings Kibris Turk Hava Yollari (50%), SunExpress Airlines(40%)

Alliances American Airlines, Asiana Airlines, Austrian Airlines, Cathay Pacific, Croatia Airlines, CSA Czech Airlines, Japan Airlines, Malaysia Airlines, Qualiflyer Group

Date established 20 May 1933 Date operations started August 1933

Description The national carrier of Turkey operating a network of scheduled services to Europe, the Middle and Far East, North and South Africa and the USA. For the last four years Turkish Airlines has been the top foreign exchange provider in Turkey.

History Founded in Ankara as Hava Yollari Devlet Isletmesi Idaresi and began operations with an Istanbul-Eskisehir-Ankara service. The name was changed to Devlet Hava Yollari (DHY) in June 1938. The first international flight was launched in 1946 to Athens, but it took another 40 years before the introduction of long-haul flights to the Far East and across the Atlantic. A major reorganisation resulted in the replacement of state company DHY with a mixed corporation, Turk Hava Yollari AO (THY) on 20 February 1956. The airline's shares were transferred to the Prime Ministry Public Participation administration in 1990, and about 1.8% of the shares were sold to the public.

Employees total 9,527

Executives President, CEO and General Manager Yusuf Bolayirli
 Executive VP Flight Operations Oktay oztekin
 Executive VP Finance Sertac Haybat
 Executive VP Technique Cemil Kayahan
 Executive VP Commercial Gurok Yuksel
 Executive VP Ground Operations Cetin ozbey
 VP Marketing Guliz Ozturk

Fleet
 6 x Airbus A310-200
 7 x Airbus A310-300
 7 x Airbus A340-300
 9 x BAE Systems Avro RJ100
 3 x BAE Systems Avro RJ70
 1 x Boeing 727-200F
 16 x Boeing 737-400
 2 x Boeing 737-500
 24 x Boeing 737-800
 2 x Boeing 737-800

Orders 2 x Boeing 737-800

Main bases Istanbul - Ataturk

Hubs Ankara/Esenboga International, Antalya International, Ankara - Etimesgut

Destinations (international scheduled) Algiers, Almaty, Amman, Amsterdam, Ashgabat, Athens, Bahrain, Baku, Barcelona, Bangkok, Basle, Beijing, Beirut, Berlin, Bishkek, Brussels, Bucharest, Budapest, Cairo, Cape Town, Chicago, Chisinau, Cologne, Copenhagen, Damascus, Detroit, Dubai, Dusseldorf, Ercan, Frankfurt, Geneva, Hamburg, Hanover, Jeddah, Johannesburg, Karachi, Kiev, Kuala Lumpur, Kuwait, Los

Angeles, London, Lyon, Madrid, Manchester, Miami, Milan, Moscow, Munich, Nice, Nuremberg, New York, Odessa, Paris, Prague, Riyadh, Rome, San Diego, San Francisco, Seoul, Shanghai, Simferopol, Singapore, Sarajevo, Thessaloniki, Skopje, Sofia, Stockholm, Stuttgart, Strasbourg, Tashkent, Tbilisi, Tehran, Tel Aviv, Tirana, Tripoli, Tunis, Vienna, Washington, Warsaw, Zagreb, Zurich

Destinations (domestic scheduled) Adana, Adiyaman, Agri, Ankara, Antalya, Batman, Bodrum, Balikesir, Diyarbakir, Dalaman, Denizli, Edremit/Korfez, Erzurum, Erzurum, Elazig, Gaziantep, Istanbul, Izmir, Kahramanmaraş, Kars, Kayseri, Konya, Malatya, Mardin, Mus, Nevsehir, Sabiha Gokcen, Samsun, Sanliurfa, Siirt, Sinop, Trabzon, Van, Sivas

Titan Airways (AWC)

Enterprise House, Stansted Airport, Stansted, Essex, CM24 1QW, UK

Tel +44 (1279) 680 616 Fax +44 (1279) 680 110 Sita STNTACR E-mail charter@titan-airways.co.uk

Website http://www.titan-airways.co.uk

Services charter, international, regional, domestic, passenger and cargo

Parent organisation/shareholders 3i Plc (37%), GH Willson (63%)

Date established January 1988 Date operations started 1 February 1988

Description Operates contract and ad-hoc passenger and freight charters throughout Europe, the Middle East and North Africa and. Short notice wet-lease charters for scheduled airlines are a speciality.

History Underwent a management buy-out in February 1992.

Executives Managing Director Gene H Willson
 Finance Director Simon Perkins
 Operations Director Graham Baguley

Fleet
 2 x ATR 42-300
 1 x Boeing 737-300
 2 x British Aerospace BAe 146-200QC
 1 x Shorts 360-300

Main bases London Stansted

Titan Cargo (TIT)

18/1 Olimpiyskiy Prospekt, Moscow, 129110, Russia

Tel +7 095 2231348 Fax +7 095 2231349

Services charter, regional, cargo

Date established 1988

Description Provides outside cargo charters, mainly for the energy industry.

Fleet 2 x Antonov An-124-100

TNT Airways [3V] (TAY)

Rue de l'aéroport, Liege Airport, Grace-Hollogne, B4460, Belgium

Services scheduled, charter, international, cargo

Parent organisation/shareholders TNT Post Group NV (100%)

Airline subsidiaries/shareholdings Pan Air Lines Aereas(100%)

Date established 20 July 1999 Date operations started 16 February 2000

Description Operates daily cargo services to about 55 European airports.

History TNT Airways, a fully owned subsidiary of TNT Post Group N.V., was established as the group's main airline to operate TNT Express air network. The airline is incorporating other existing group subsidiaries. The group located its European Express Centre at Liege - Bierset in March 1998.

Employees total 509 Engineering staff 150 Flightcrew 186

Executives Managing Director and CEO Niky Terzakis
 Airline Development Director Tom Storey
 Commercial Director John Batten
 Flight Operations Director Daniel Donnay
 Human Resources Director Christine Heine
 Technical Director Alastair McArthur

Fleet
 2 x Airbus A300F4-200
 1 x Boeing 737-300
 2 x British Aerospace BAe 146-200QT
 8 x British Aerospace BAe 146-300QT

Main bases Liege - Bierset

Hubs Liege - Bierset

Tolair Services [TI] (TOL)

PO Box 37670, Airport Station, San Juan, Puerto Rico, 00937, USA

Tel +1 878 791 5235 Fax +1 787 791 8385

Website http://www.tolair.com/

Services charter, regional, domestic, cargo

Parent organisation/shareholders Lisa Rossello, Jorge Toledo

Date established 1981 Date operations started 16 May 1983

Description Operates daily cargo charter flights from Puerto Rico to 10 destinations in the Caribbean.

Executives Chairman and President Jorge R Toledo
 Executive VP and CFO Lisa L Rossello
 Maintenance Director Stanley Santiago

Fleet
 1 x Convaiv 240
 6 x Douglas DC-3C

Tomskavia (TSK)

Tomsk Airport, Tomsk, 634012, Russia

Tel +7 (3822) 443 575 Fax +7 (3822) 448 127

Services scheduled, charter, regional, domestic,

Date established 1992

Description Operates domestic passenger and cargo schedules and charters and is an associate company of Sibir Airlines.

History Formed from the Aeroflot Tomsk Division. Previously known as Tomsk Air Enterprise.

Executives General Director Yuri Prokopyev
Fleet
 1 x Antonov An-24B
 5 x Antonov An-24RV
 3 x Antonov An-26
 1 x Antonov An-26B
 15 x PZL-Mielec An-28
 5 x Yakovlev Yak-40

Top Air (TOP)

Atatuk Havalimani, E-Kapisi, Polis Okulu Arkasi, Sefakoy, Istanbul, TR-34620, Turkey

Tel +90 21 25 41 60 40 Fax +90 21 25 98 50 60 E-mail info@topair.com.tr

Website http://www.topair.com.tr

Services scheduled, charter, international, domestic, passenger